



Macroeconomic Update with AMP

August 2024



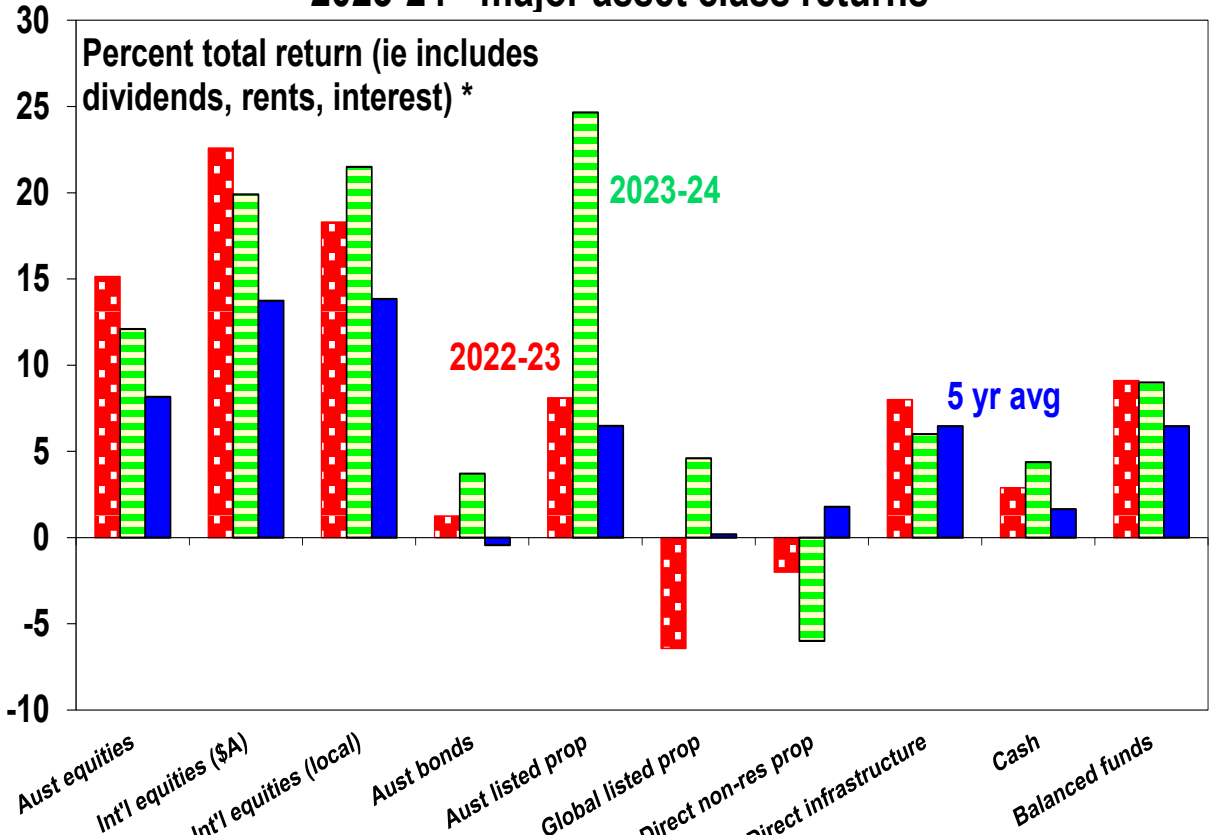
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2023-24 saw solid investment returns as inflation fell

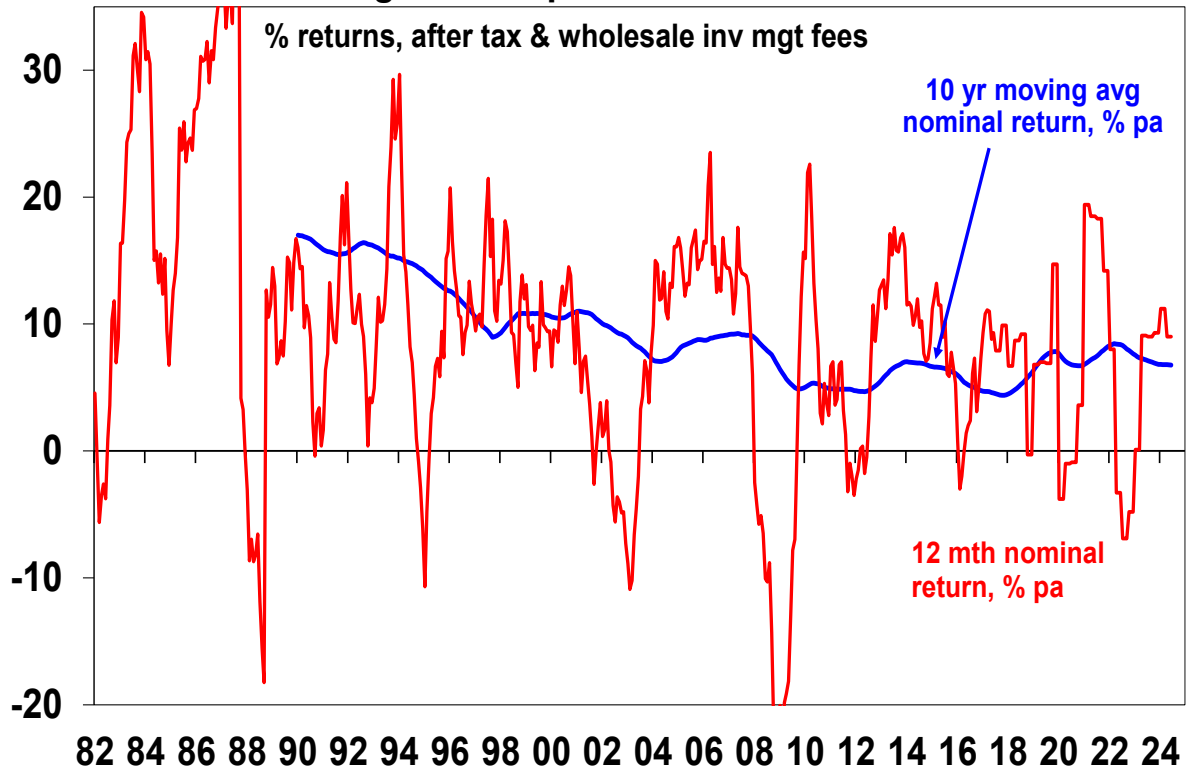


2023-24 - major asset class returns



* pre fees and taxes, except Balanced Funds which are post fees and taxes.

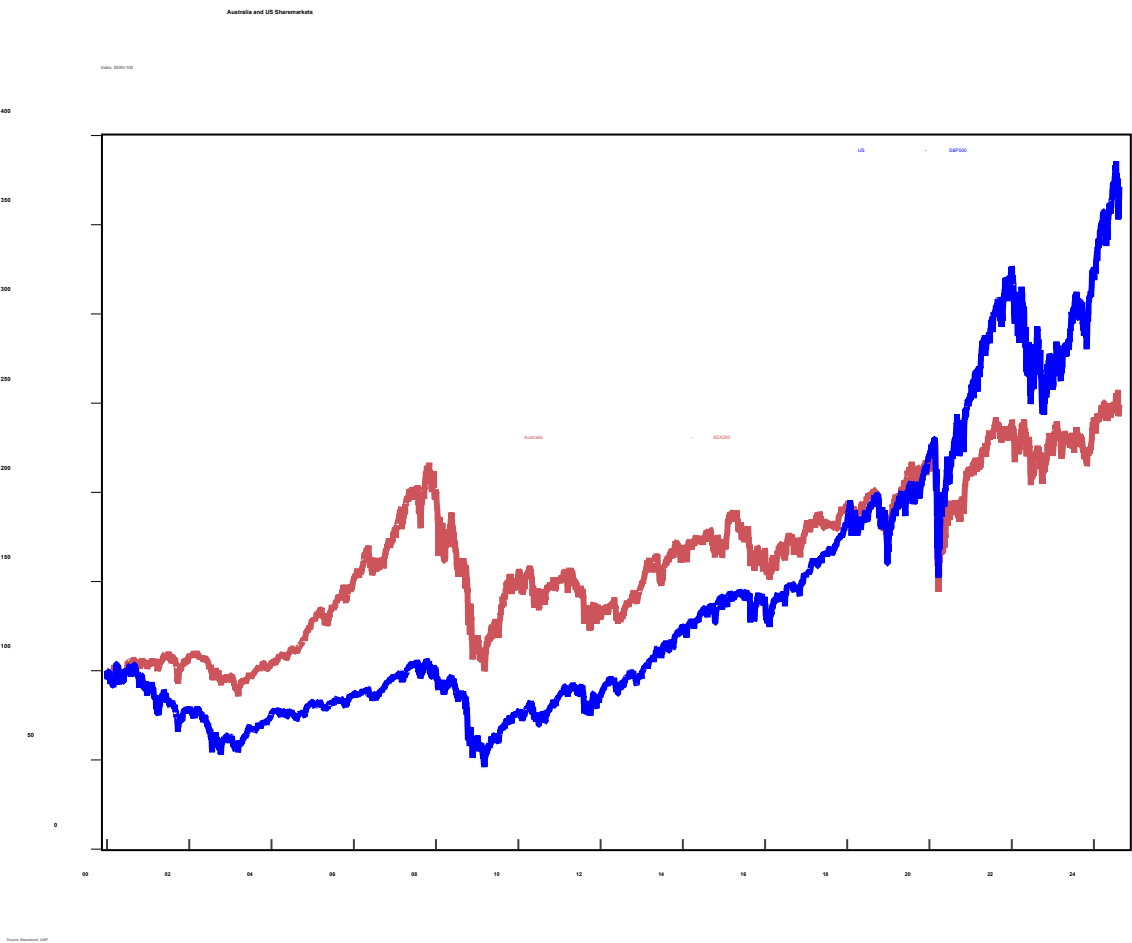
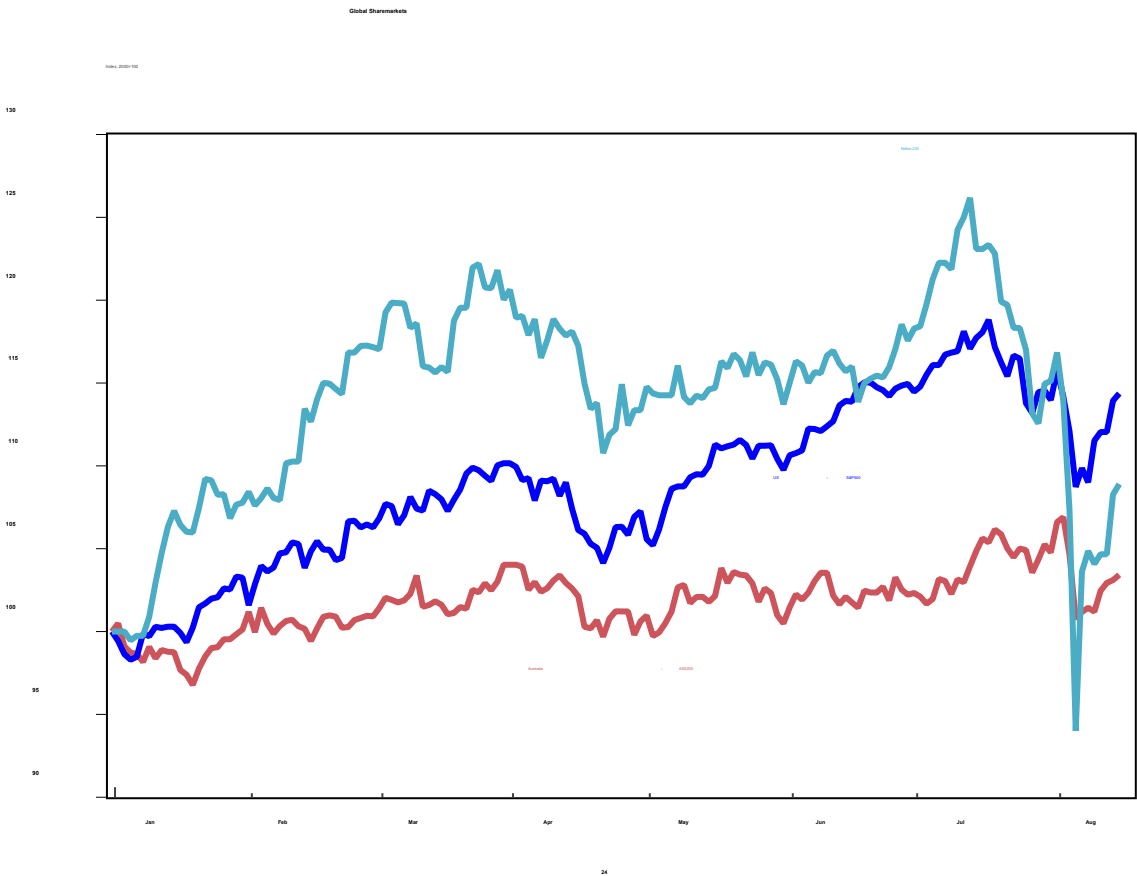
Balanced/growth superannuation fund returns



The state of the global economy

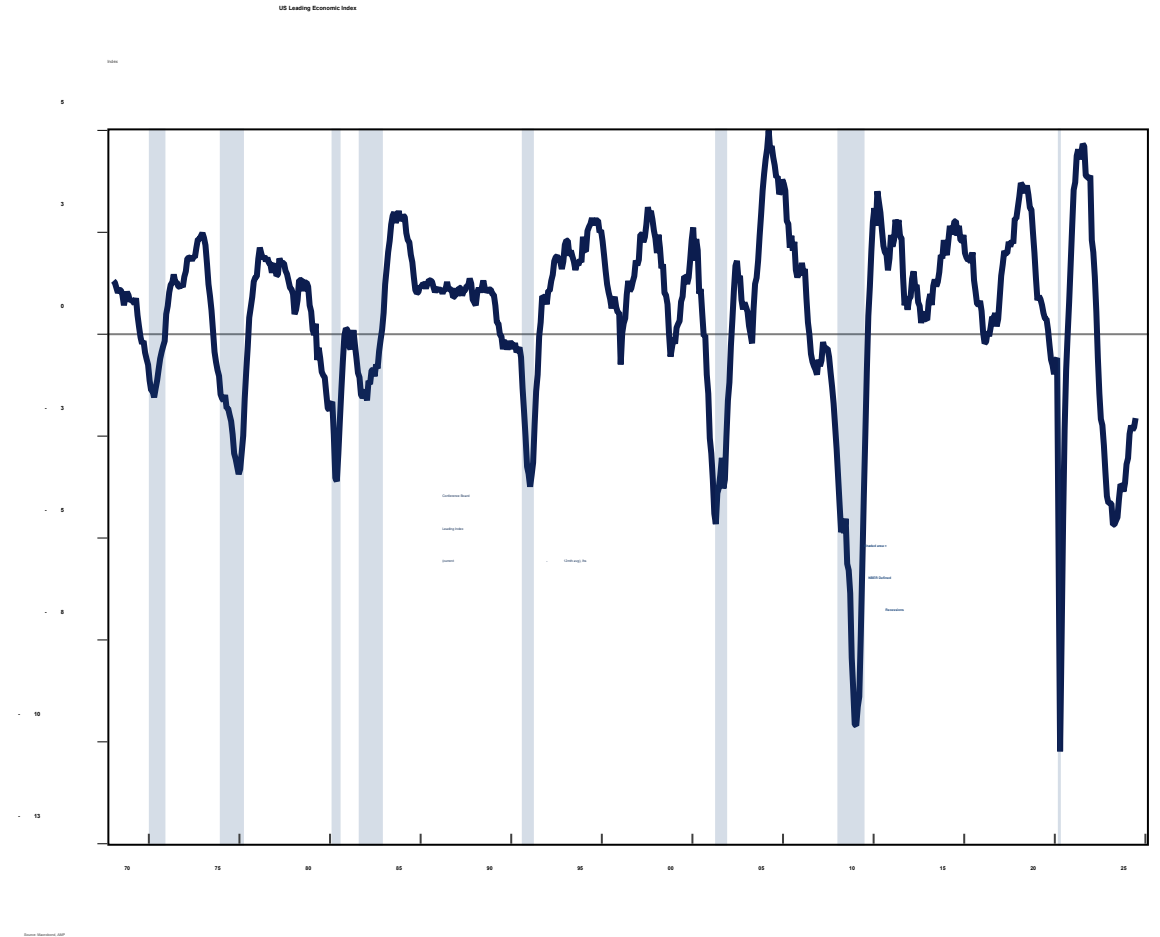
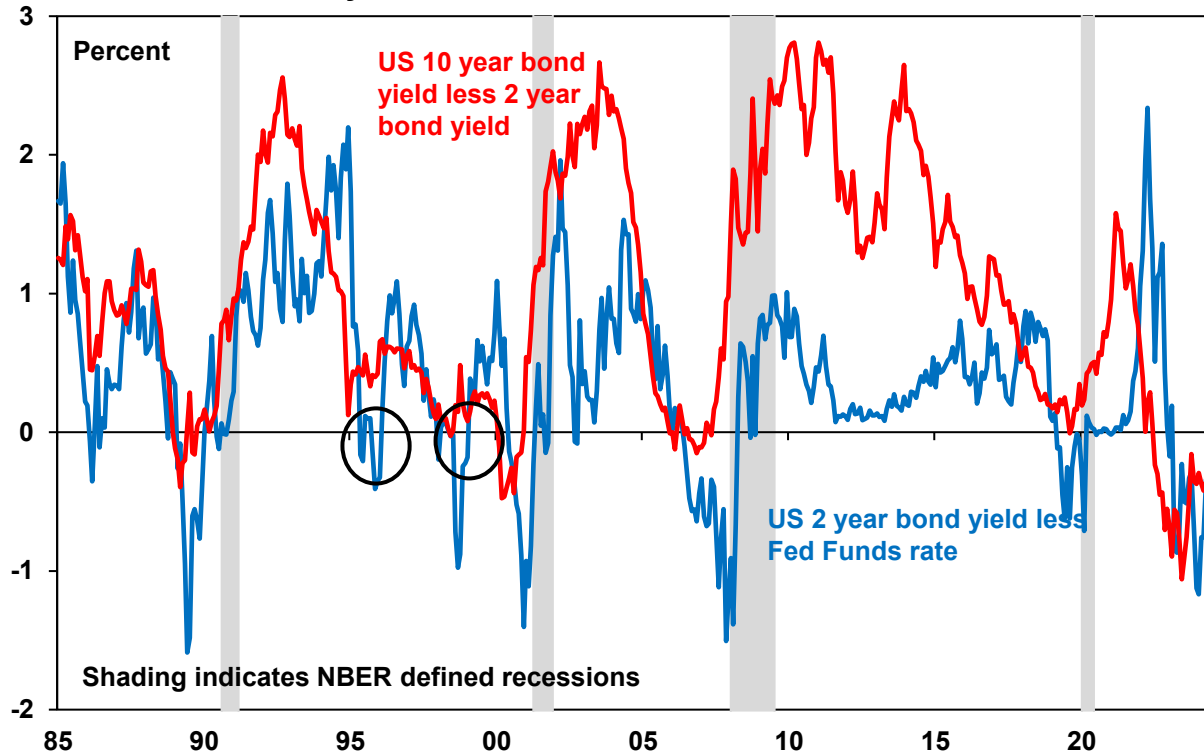


How sharemarkets have responded

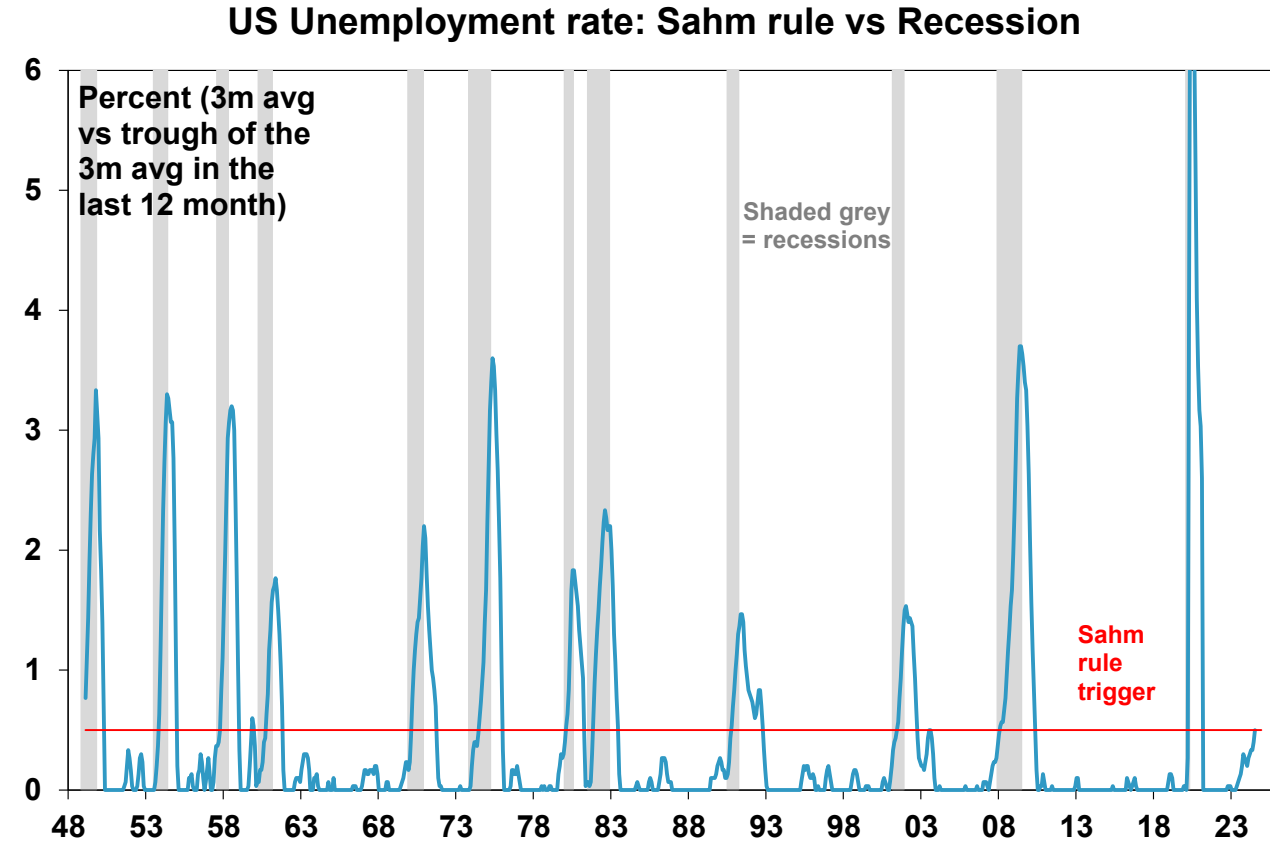
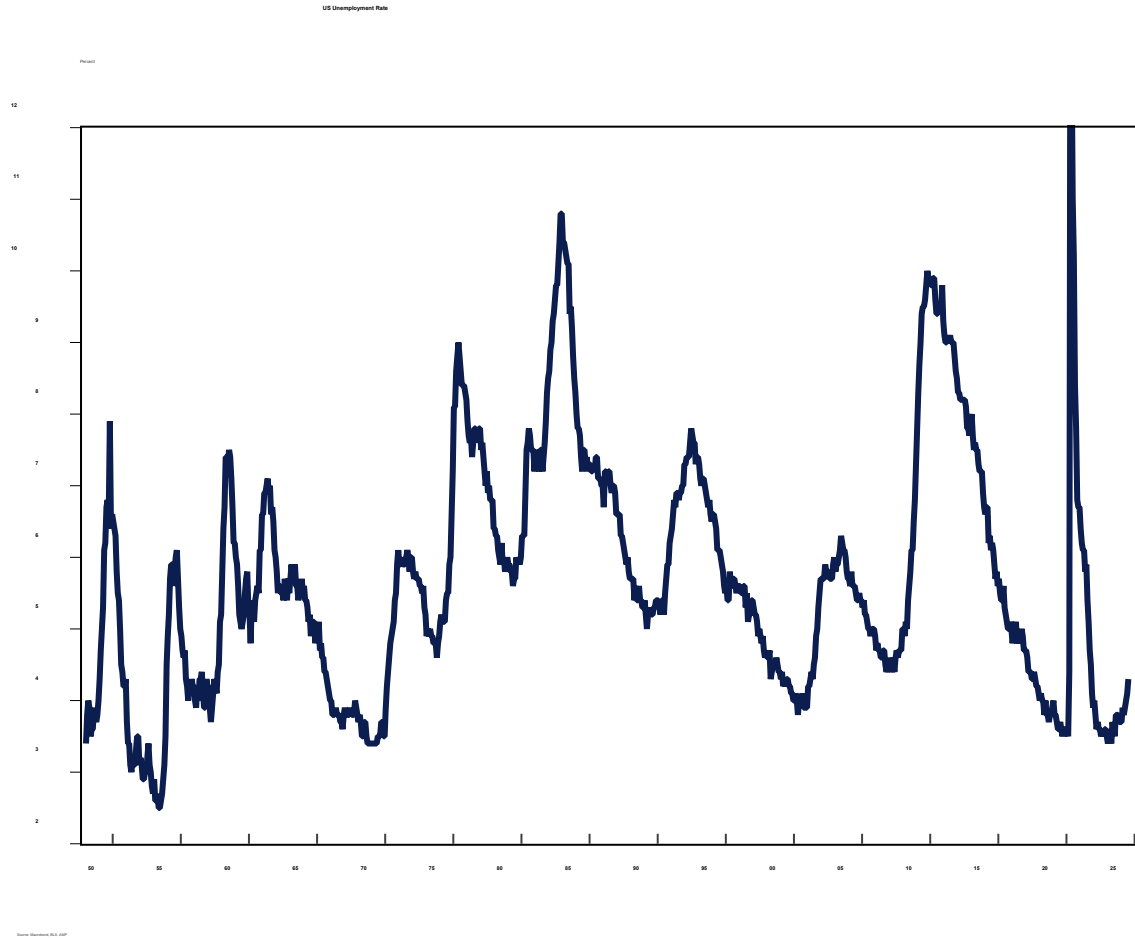


What about recession risks?

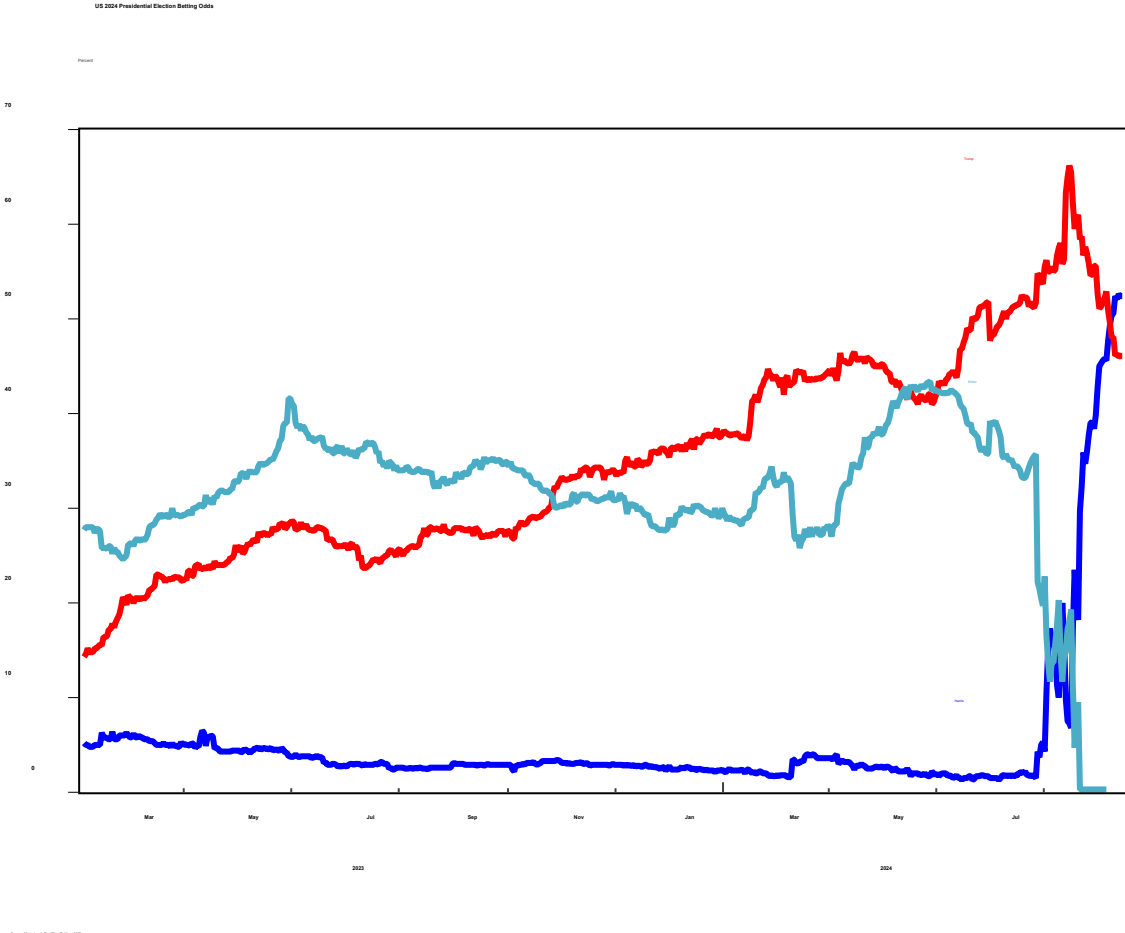
US yield curve inversions and recessions



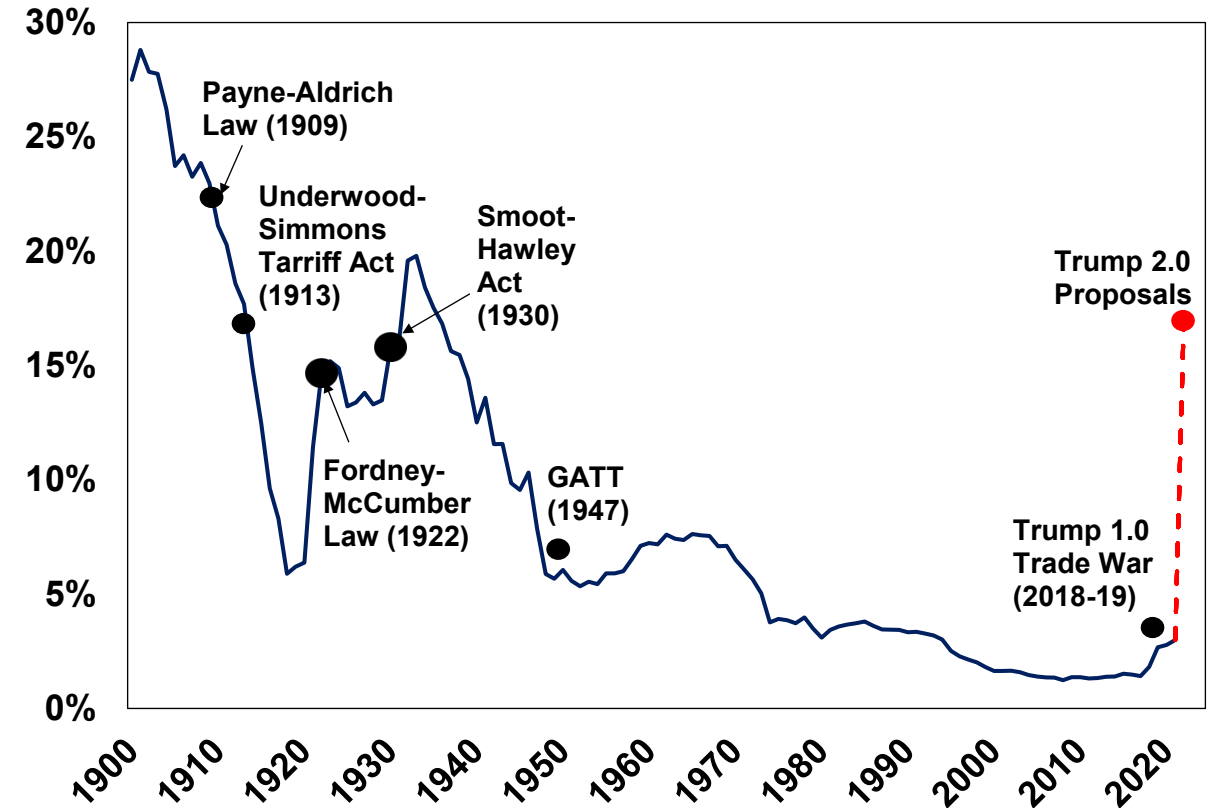
What is going on in the US labour market?



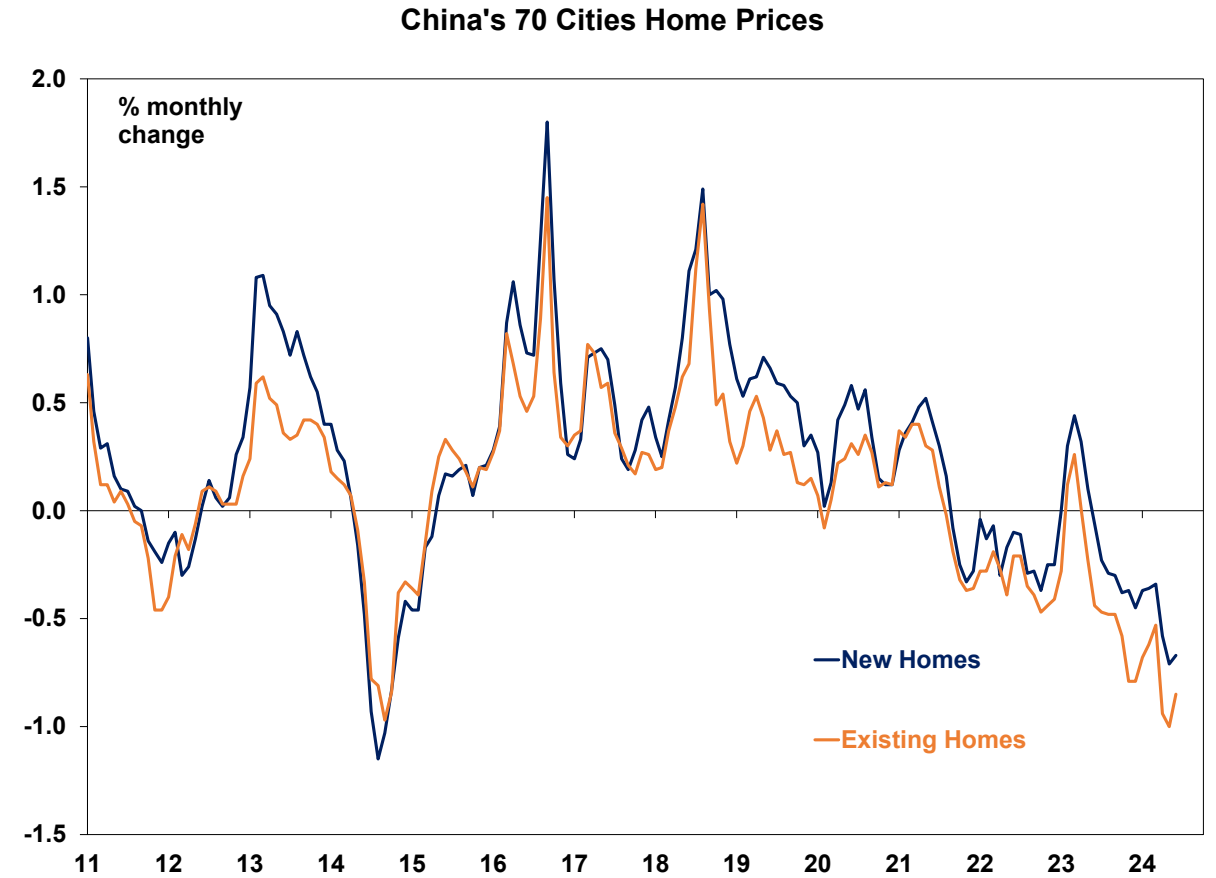
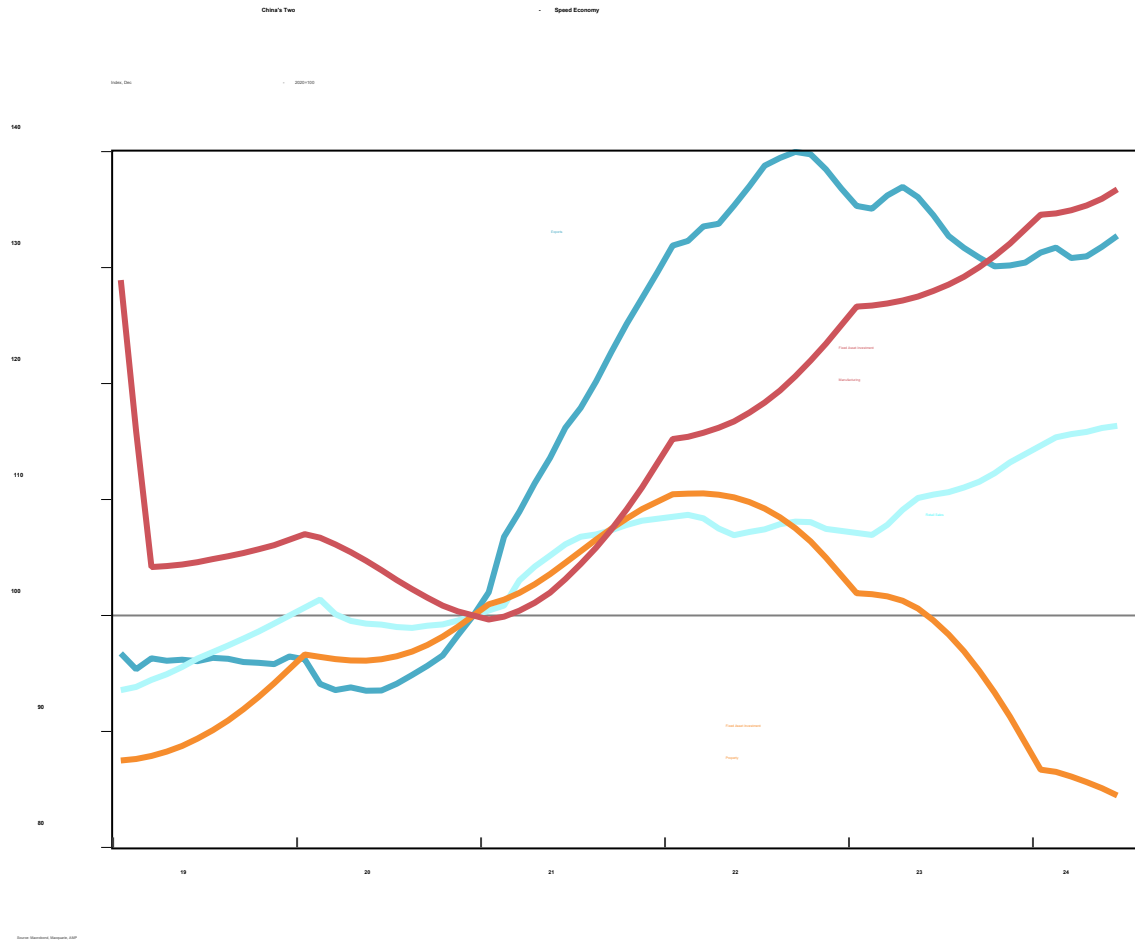
The US Election will be a source of volatility in the coming months (and potentially years)



US Tariff Duties Collected as a % of Total Imports



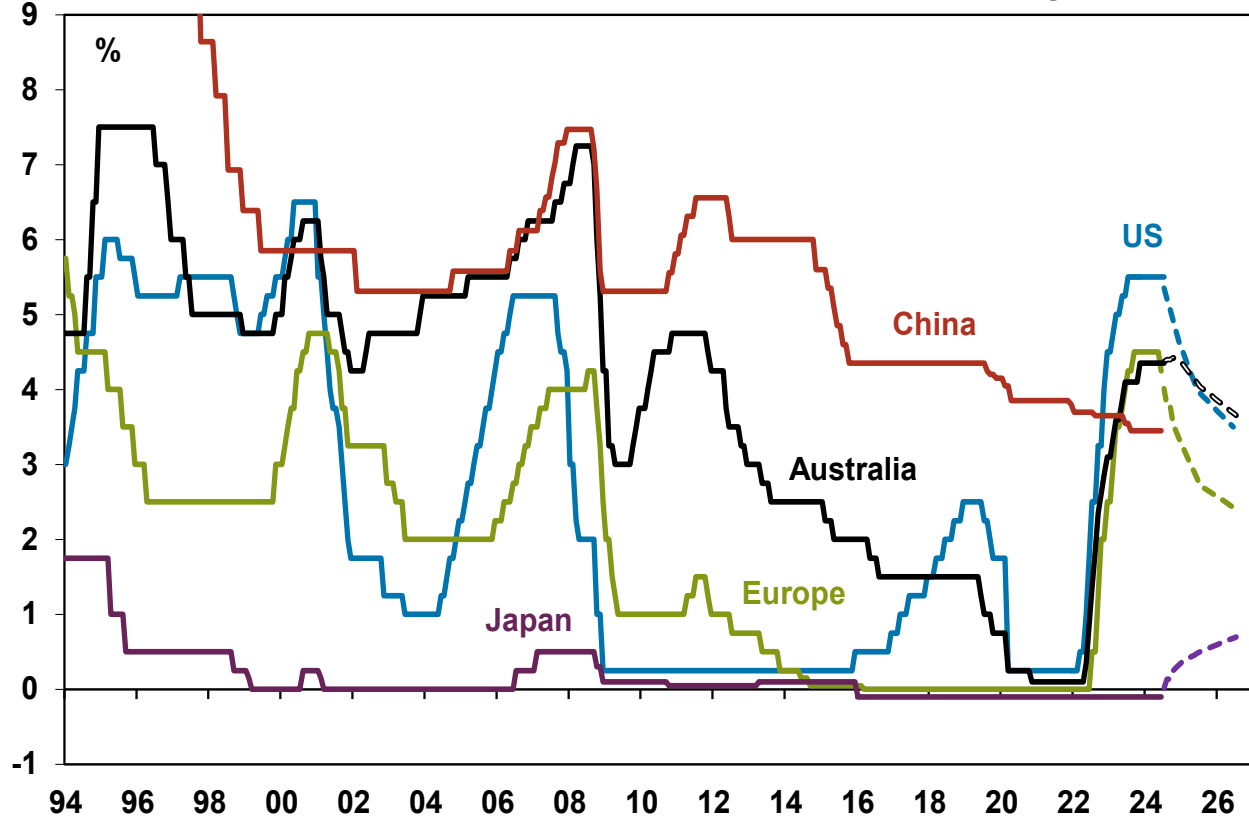
Chinese economic conditions have been messy



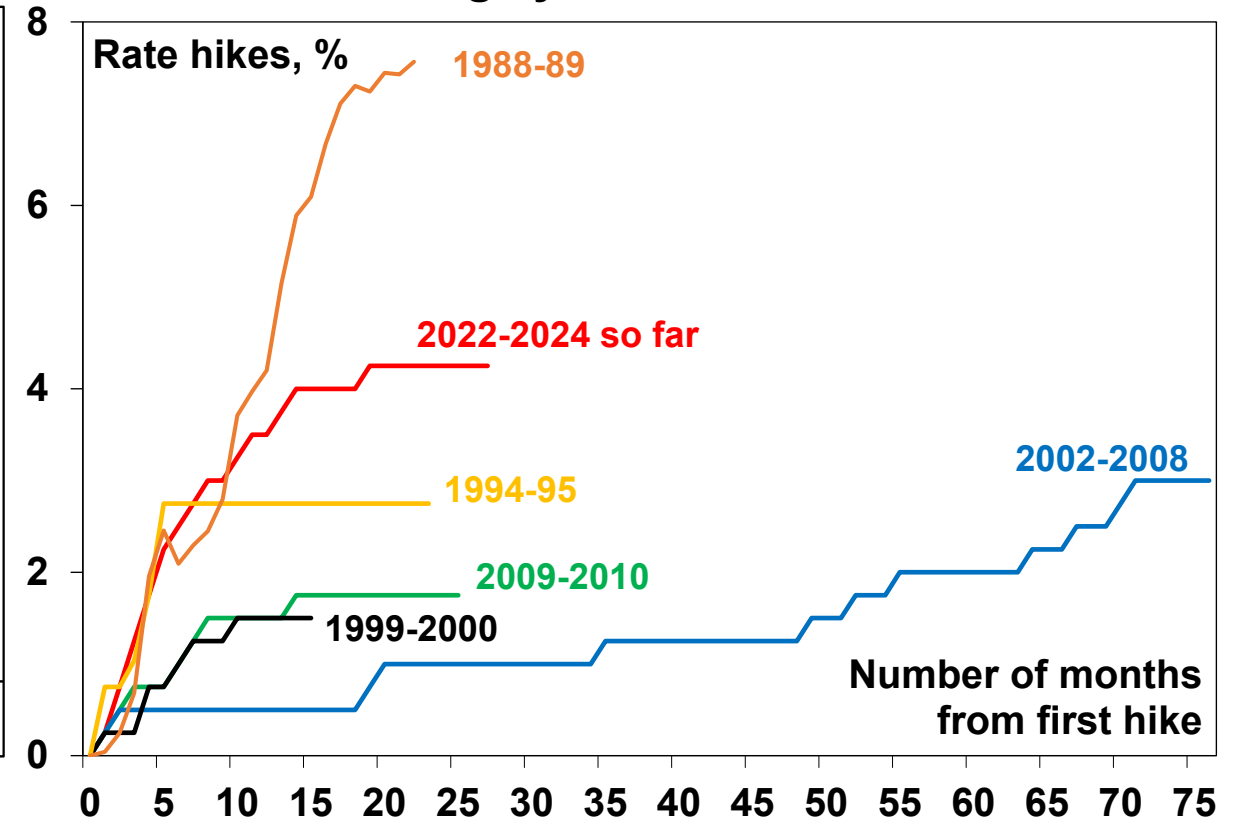
Central banks have lifted interest rates aggressively, but rates have now peaked



Official interest rates and implied market pricing



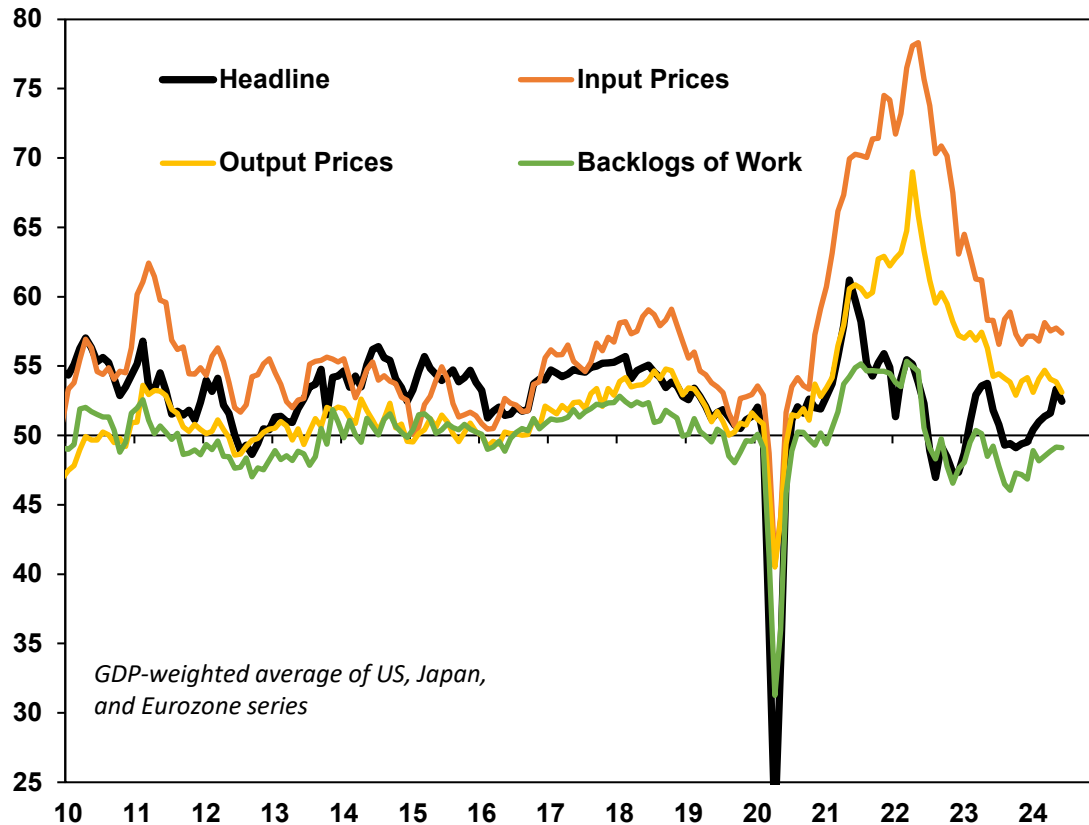
RBA rate hiking cycles since the late 1980s



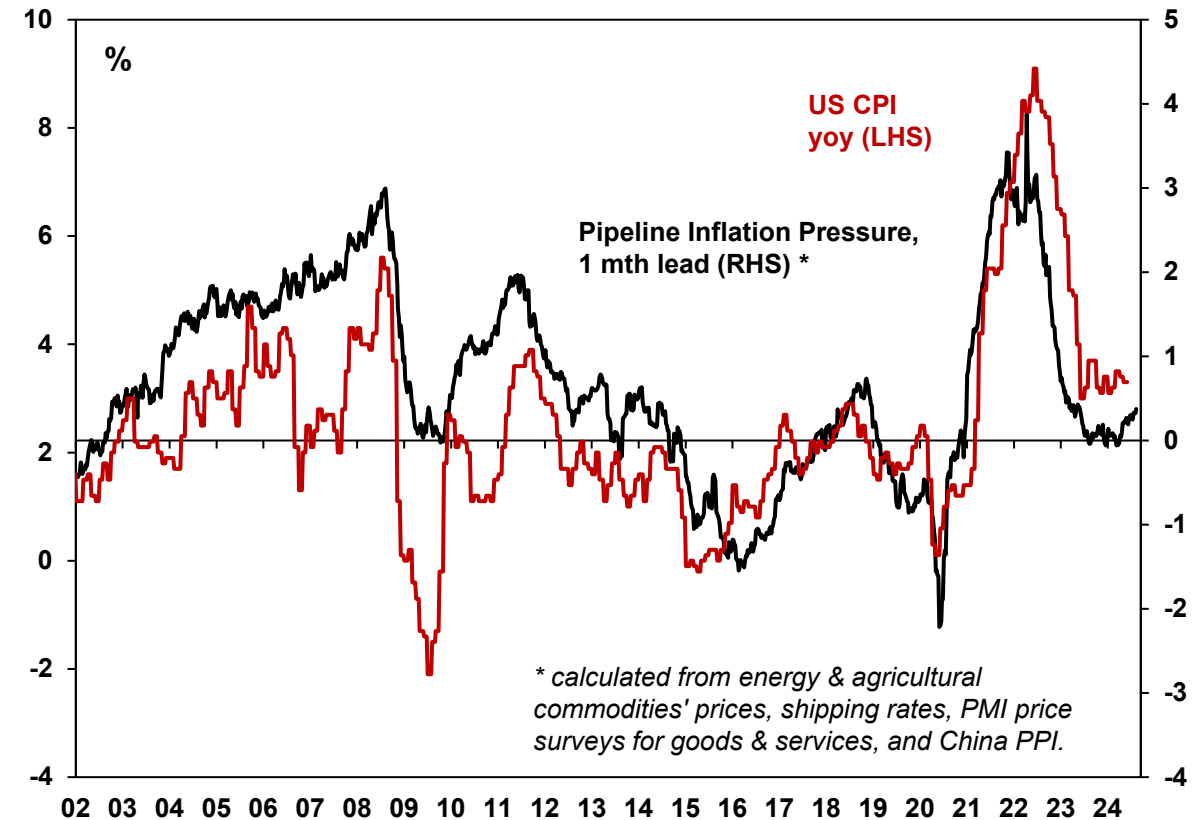
Global inflation pressures have already hit the trough evidenced by stabilizing price surveys, so the last mile to inflation target will be bumpy



G3 Composite PMI & Price Pressure



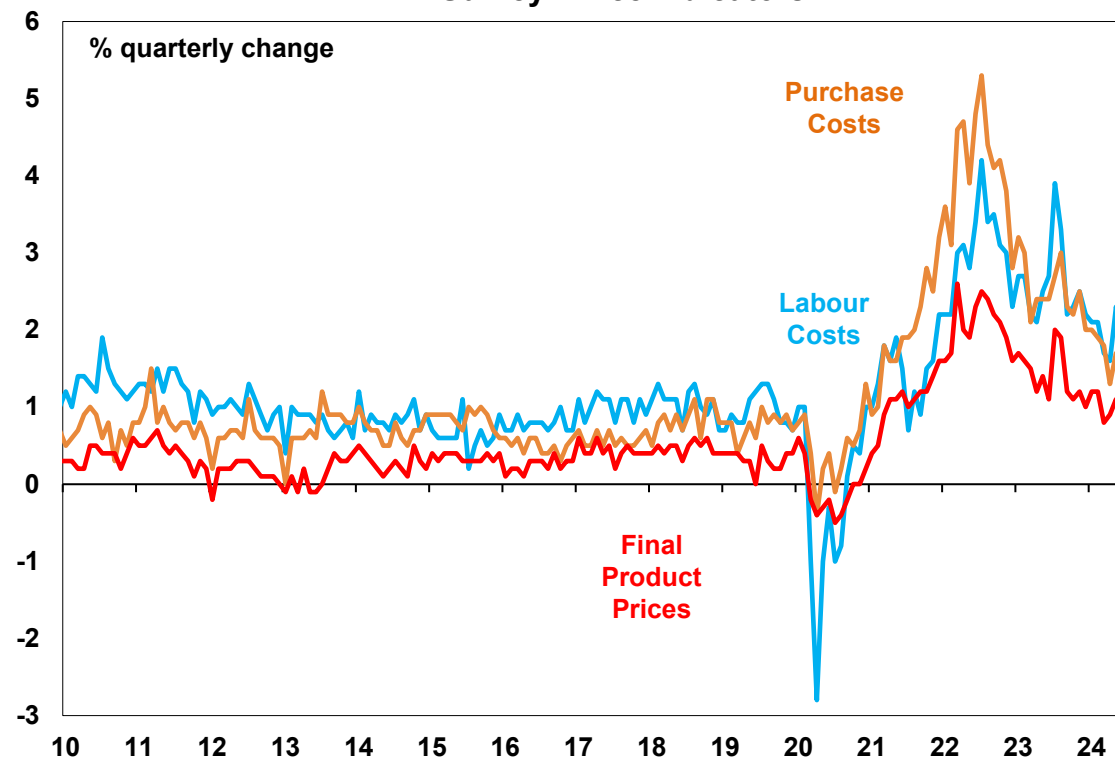
AMP Pipeline Inflation Indicator



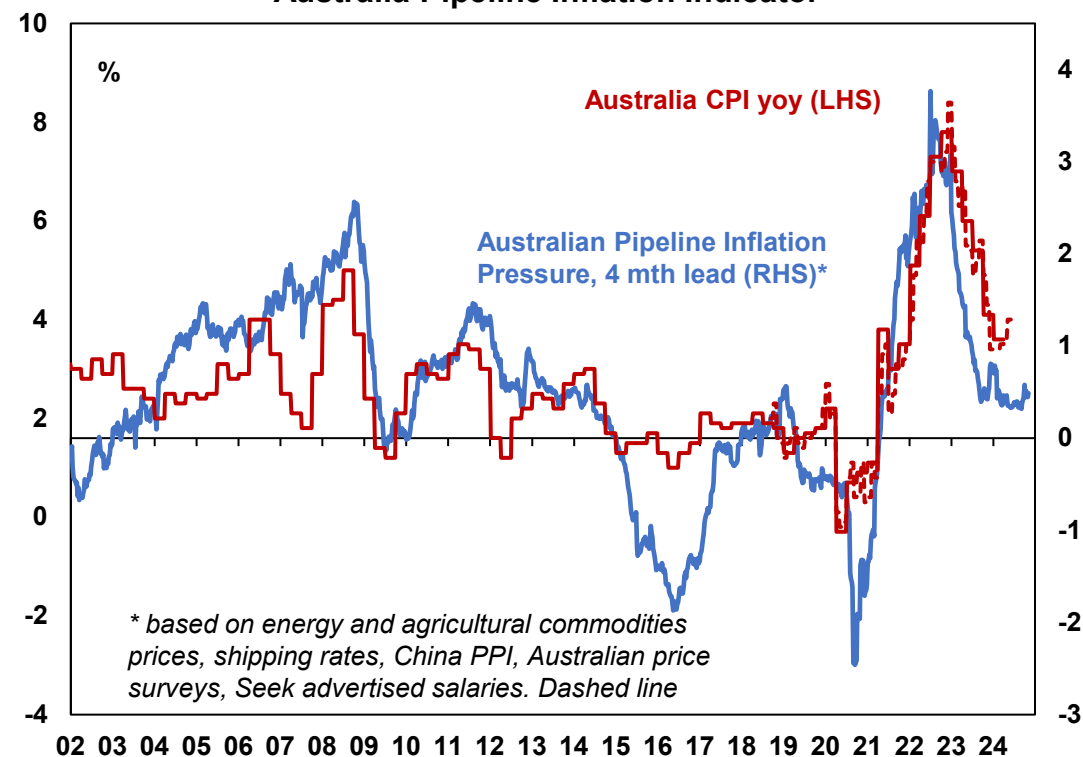
Australian inflation data has been higher than anticipated by the RBA & markets, but forward-looking indicators are still pointing down



NAB Survey: Price Indicators

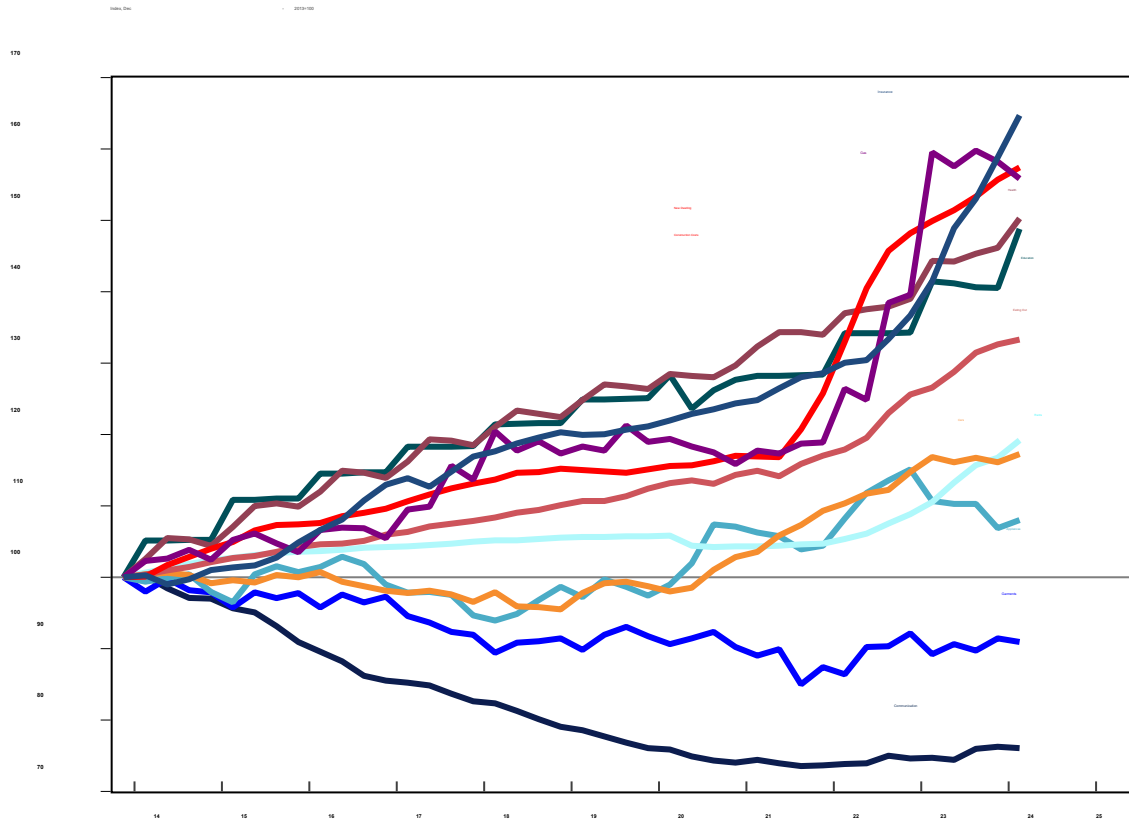


Australia Pipeline Inflation Indicator



Why does inflation feel worse this time?

Australian consumer prices over the last 10 years



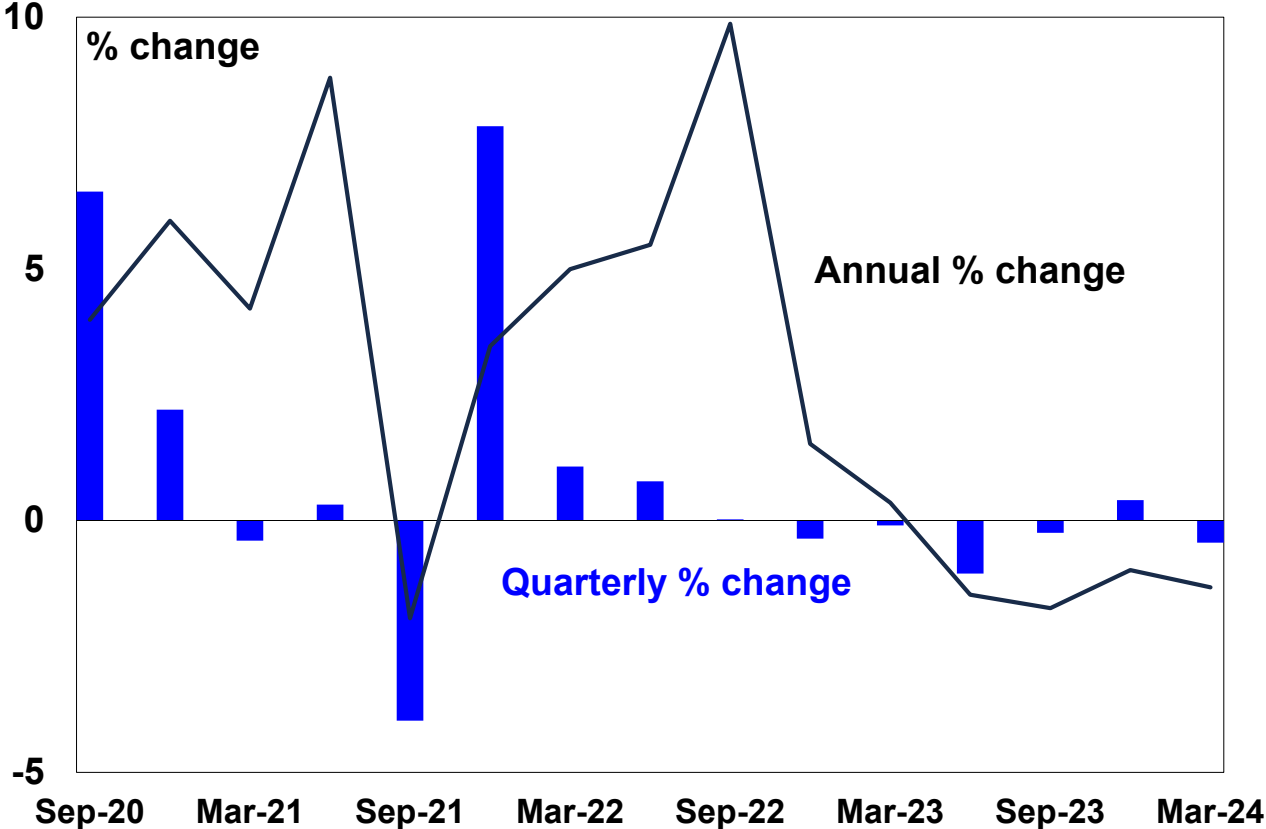
Australia wages growth



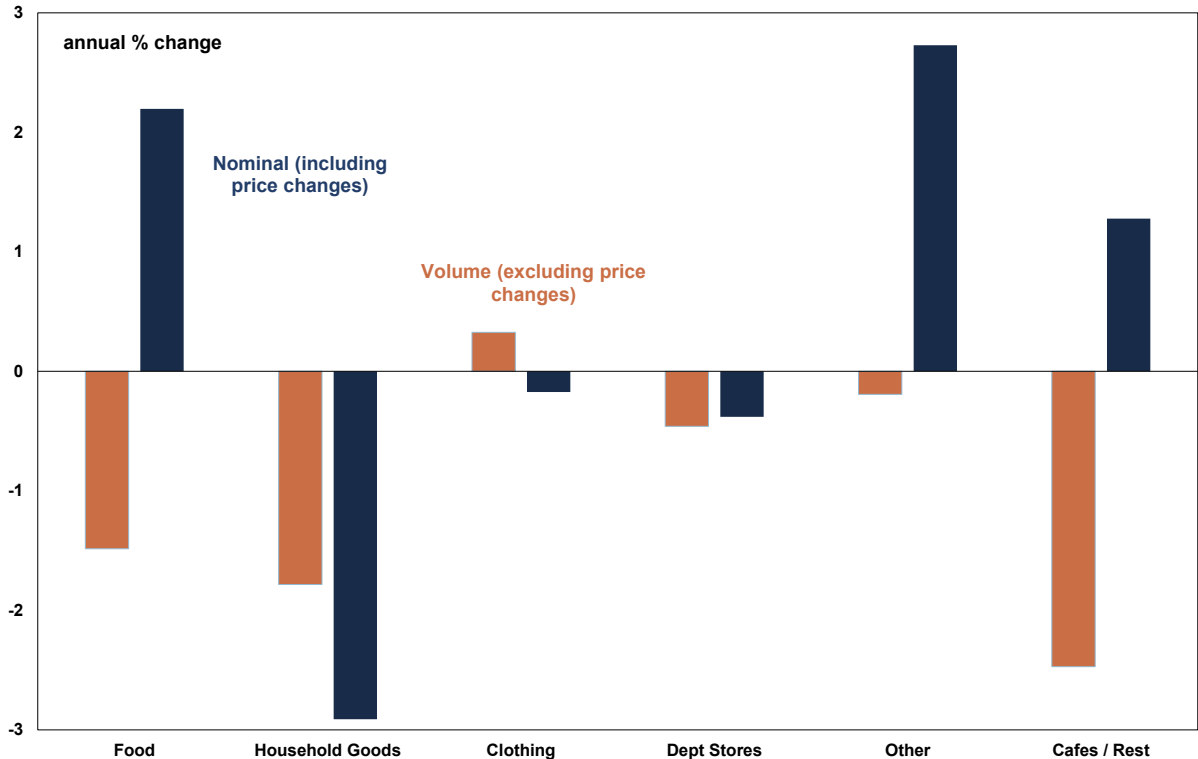
Rate hikes are working!



Australia real retail sales

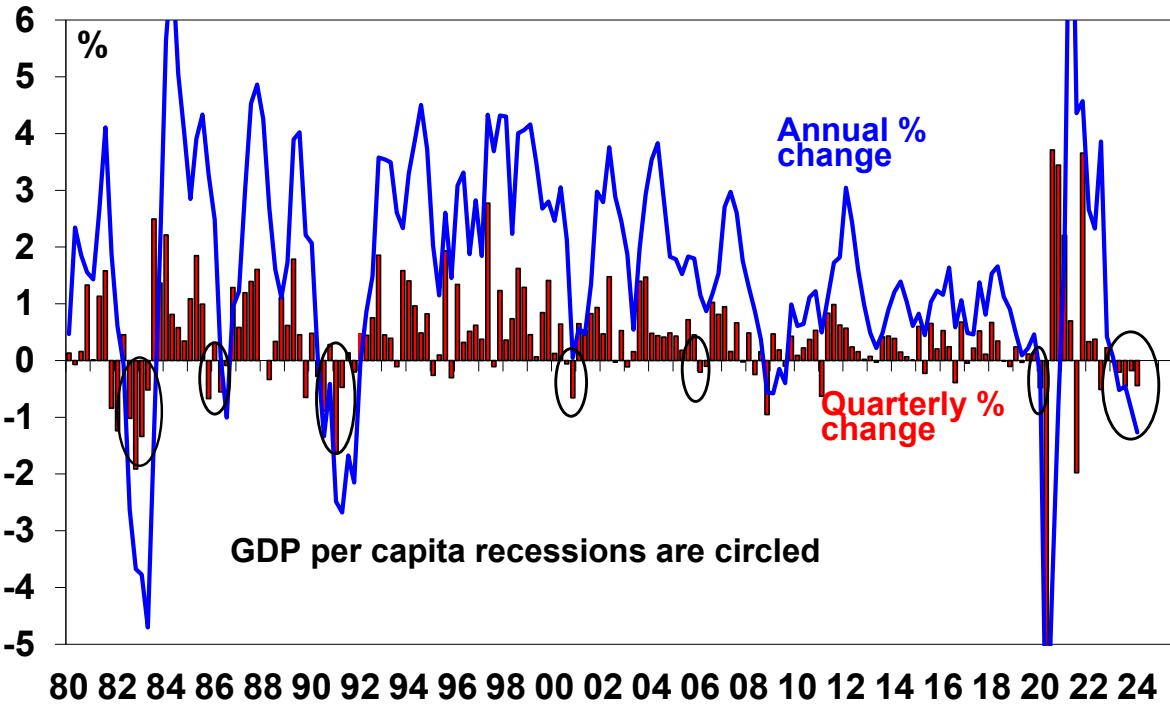


Retail Trade by Sector (March Quarter 2024)

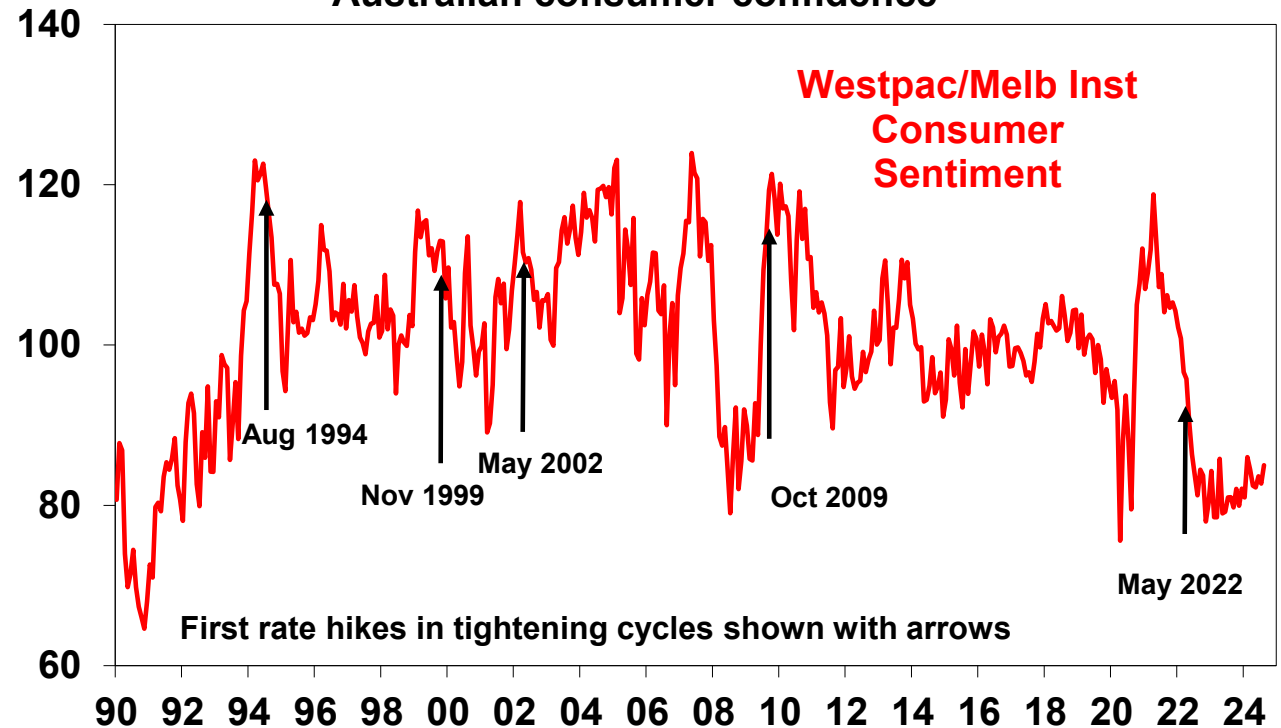


Rate hikes are working!

Australian real GDP per capita growth

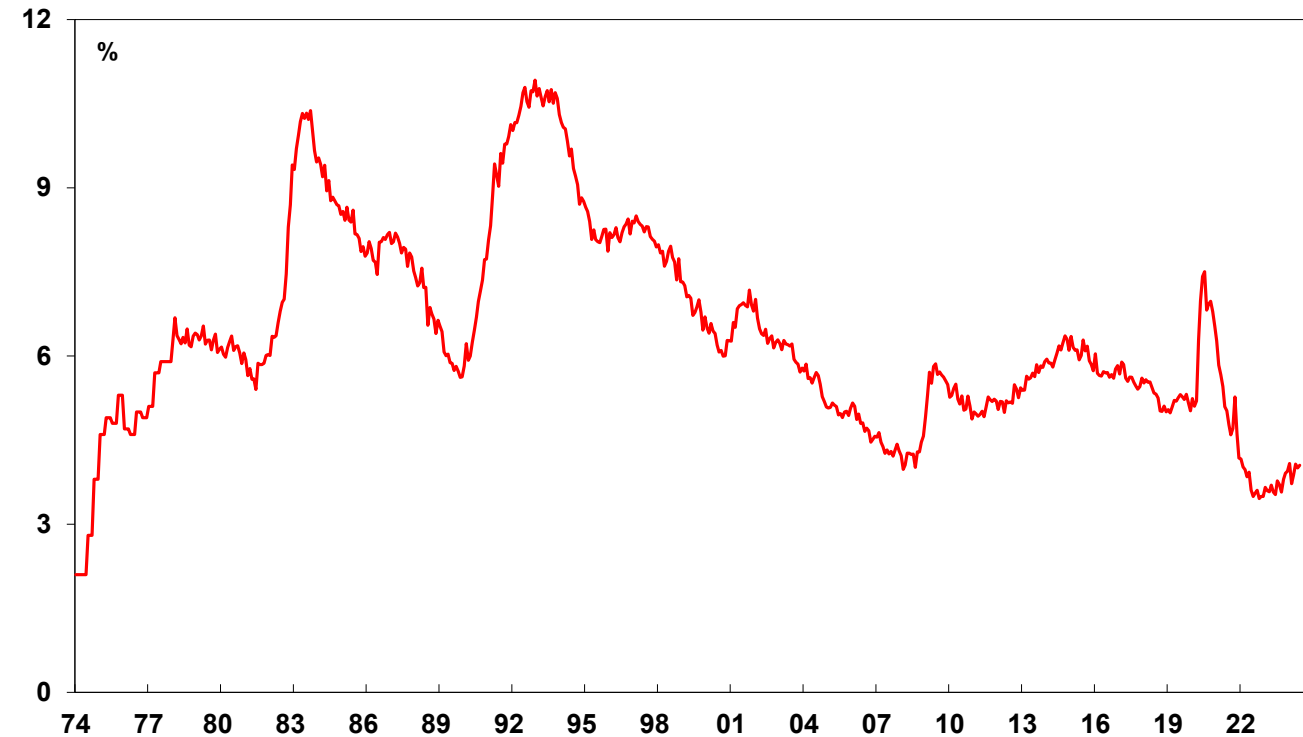


Australian consumer confidence

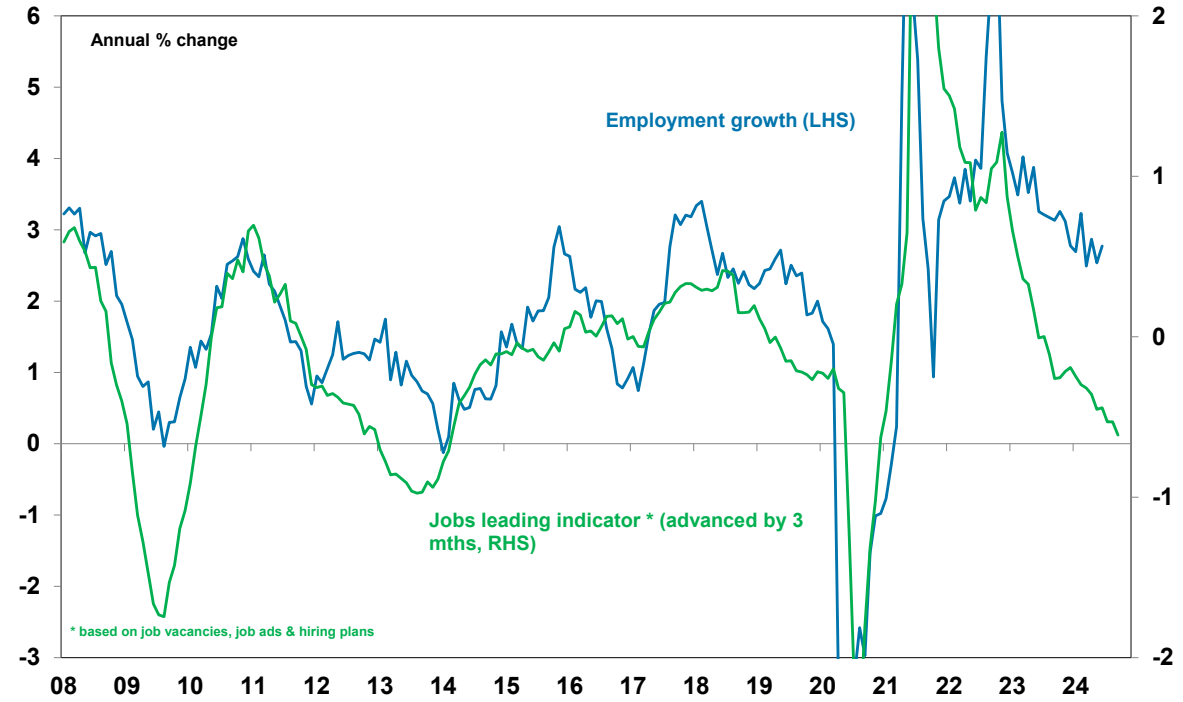


The labour market is slowing

Australia - Unemployment Rate

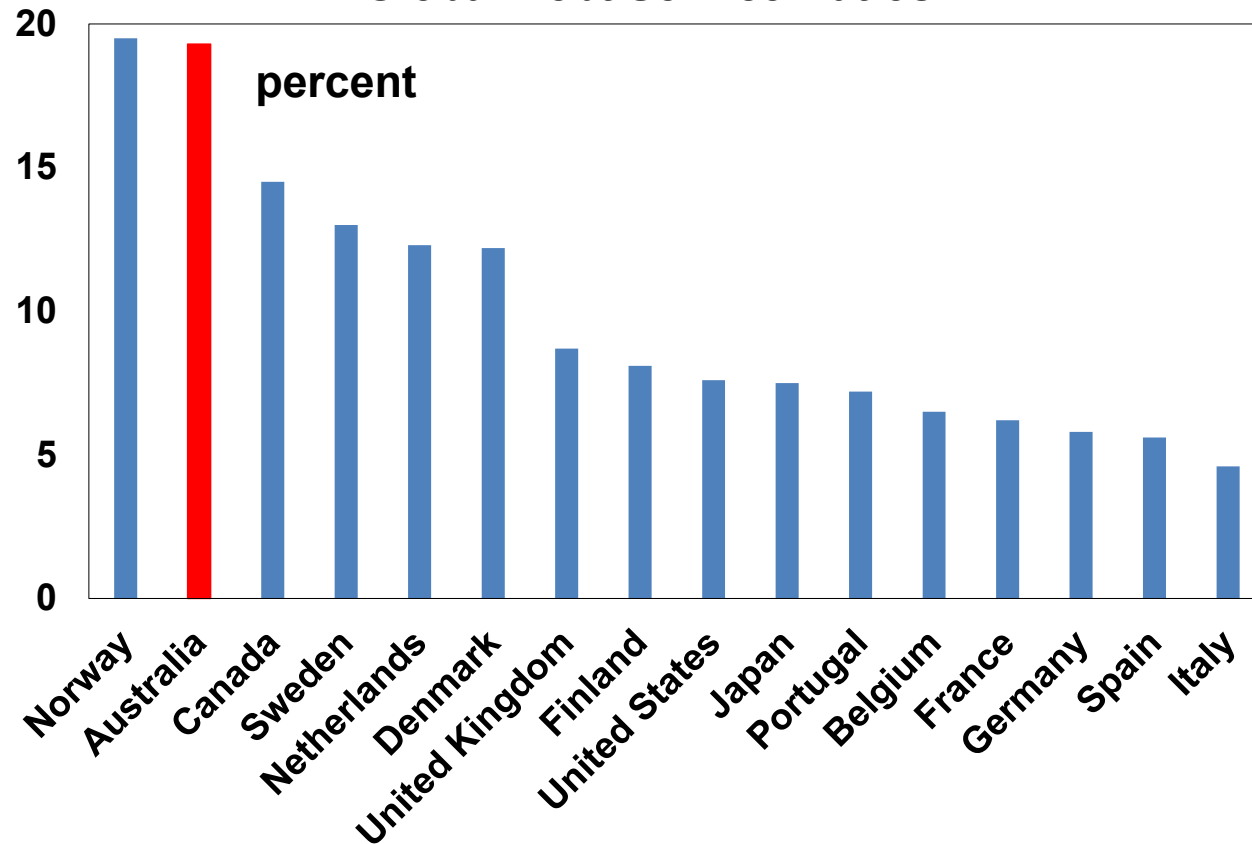


Australian employment vs Jobs Leading Indicator

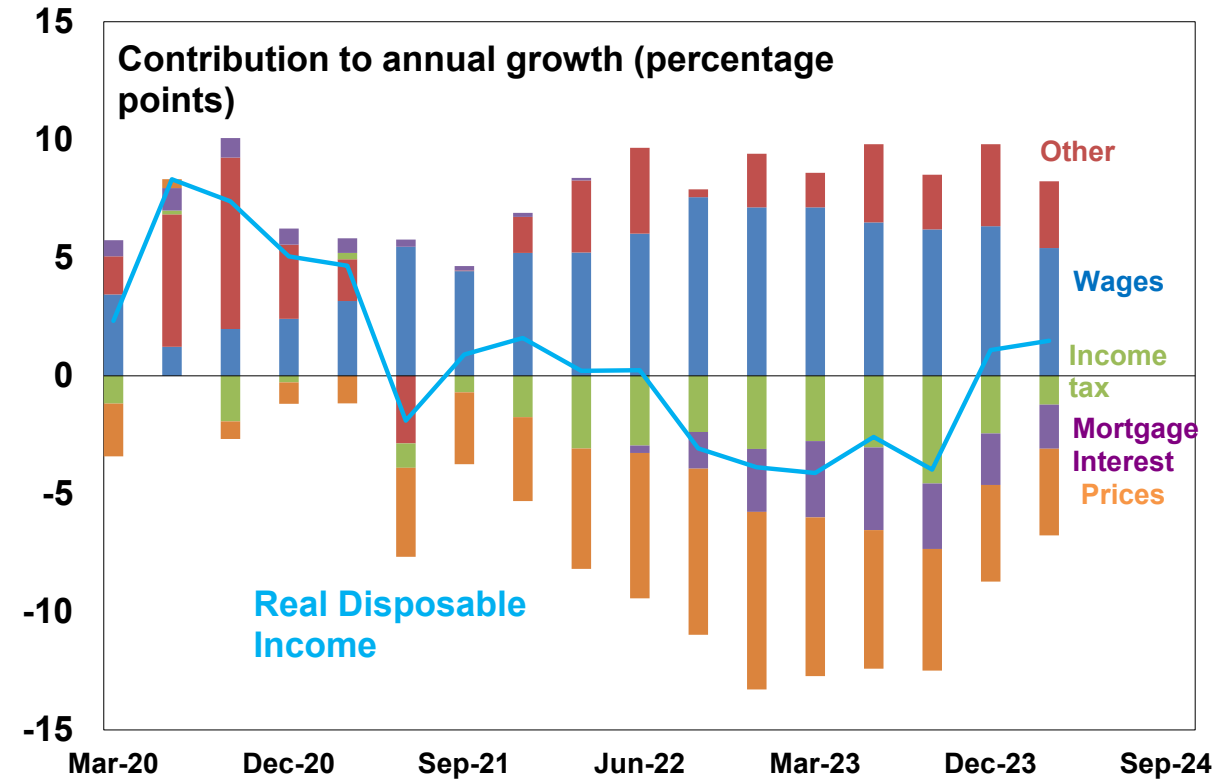


The RBA is likely at the top

Global Debt Service Ratios



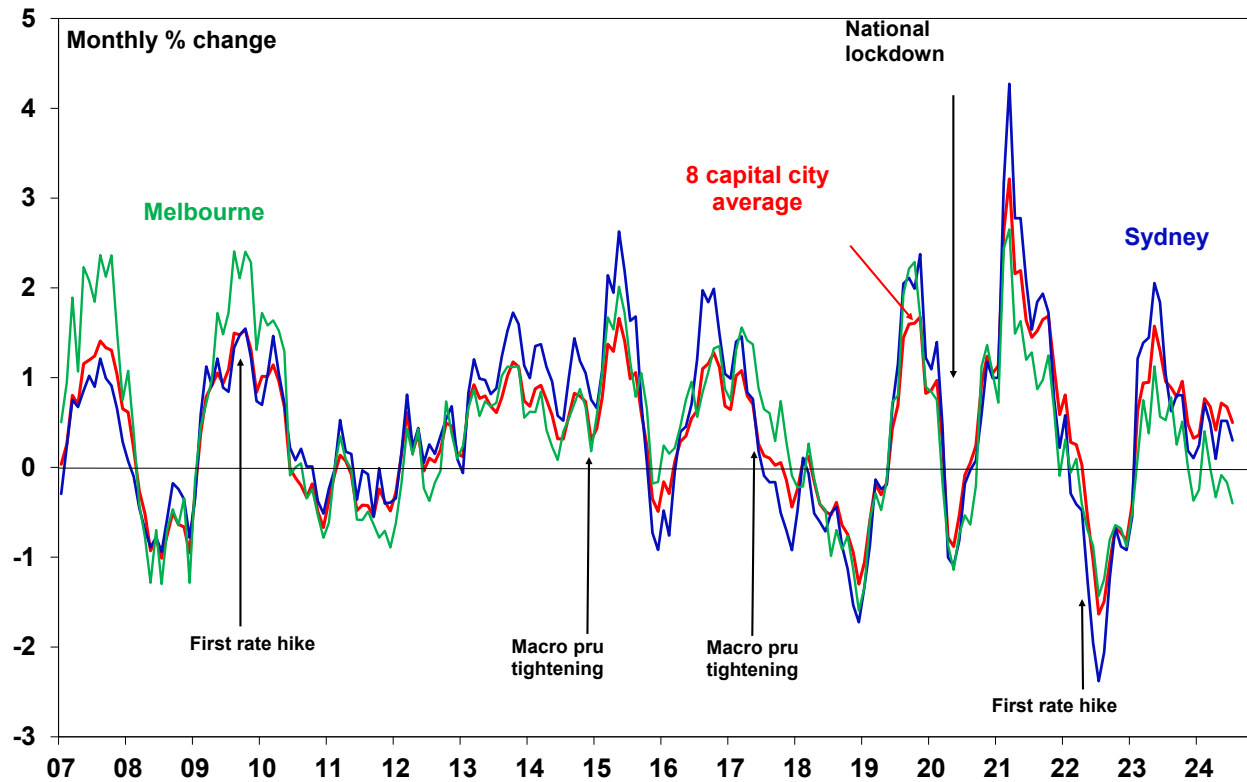
Real Household Disposable Income



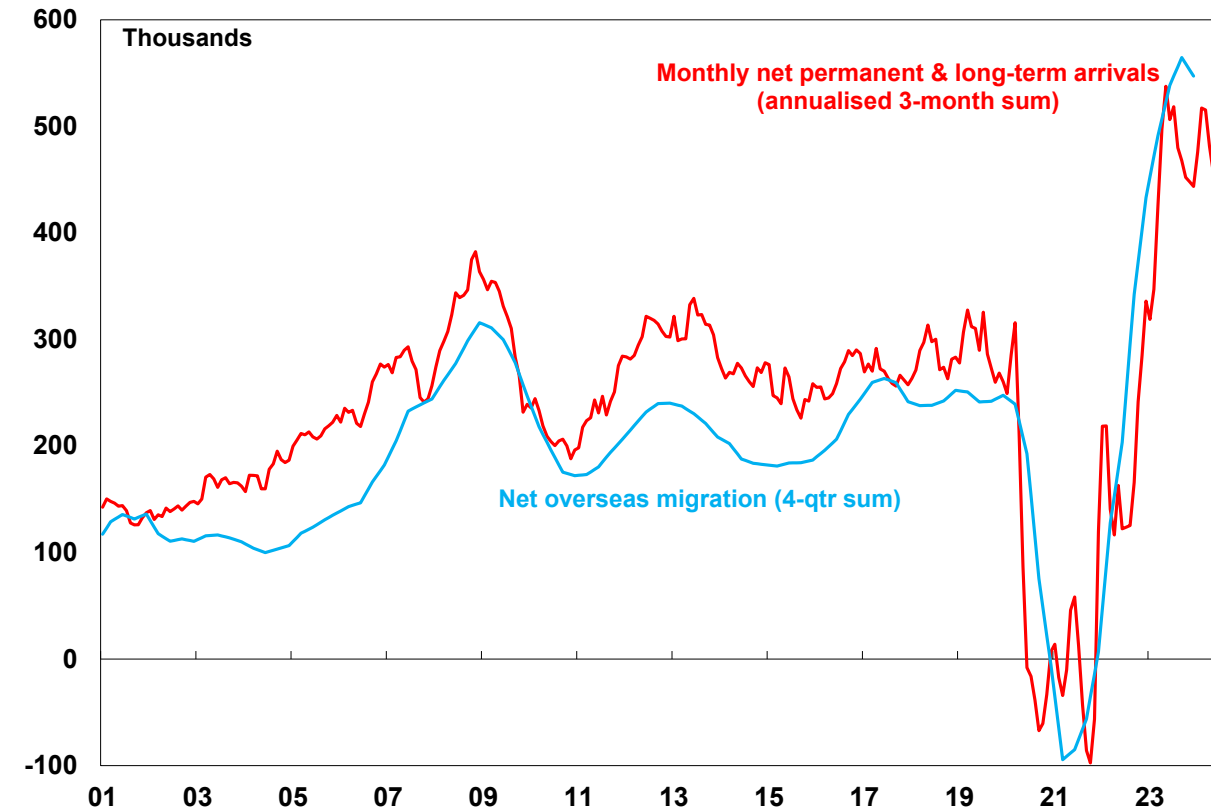
Australian home price continued to hit new record highs supported by low supply



Average capital city home prices



Surging Australian net immigration



Projected medium term returns, %pa, pre fees and taxes



	Current Yield #	+ Hedge Points	+Growth	=Return
US Equities	1.29	-0.96	4.52	4.85
Asia ex Japan Equities	2.25	-0.05	7.10	9.31
Emerging Equities	2.56	-1.13	7.03	8.46
World Equities, local currencies	1.73	0.28	4.68	6.69
Australian Equities	3.8/4.9*	0.00	3.54	7.3/8.4*
New Zealand Equities	3.71	-0.93	3.95	6.73
Unlisted Commercial Property	4.55	0.00	2.50	7.05
Australian REITS	3.92	0.00	2.50	6.42
Global REITS	4.19	-0.23	2.47	6.43
Unlisted Infrastructure	4.24	-0.27	3.00	6.97
Global Listed Infrastructure	3.61	-0.23	4.18	7.56
Australian Gov't Bonds	4.51	0.00	0.00	4.51
Australian Corporate Debt	5.26	0.00	0.00	5.26
Australian Cash	3.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
Diversified Growth Mix				6.46

Current dividend yield for shares, distribution/net rental yields for property and 5 year bond yield for bonds.

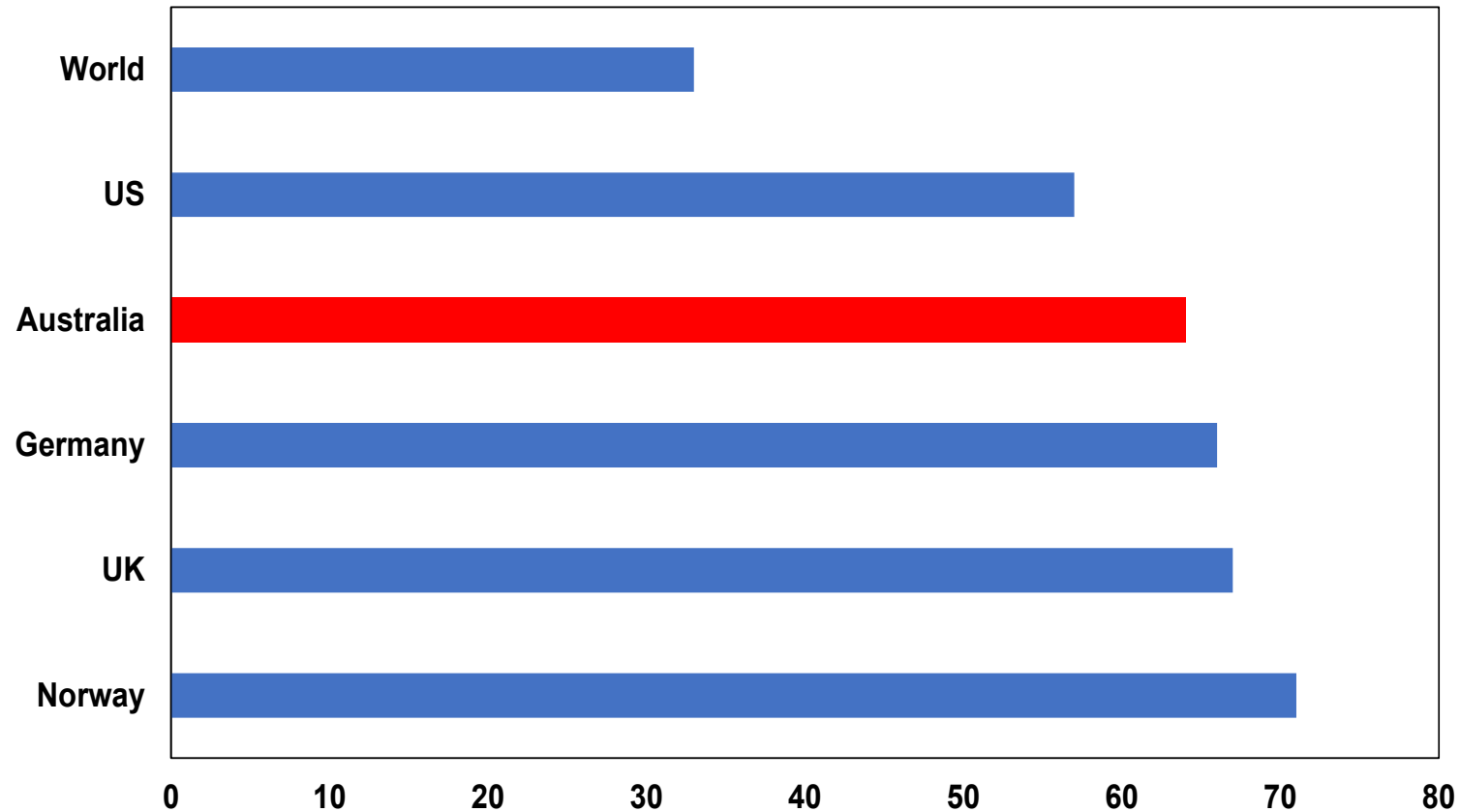
* With franking credits added in

+ Does not include franking credit which could add 0.45% to the return

Financial Literacy – we have a problem



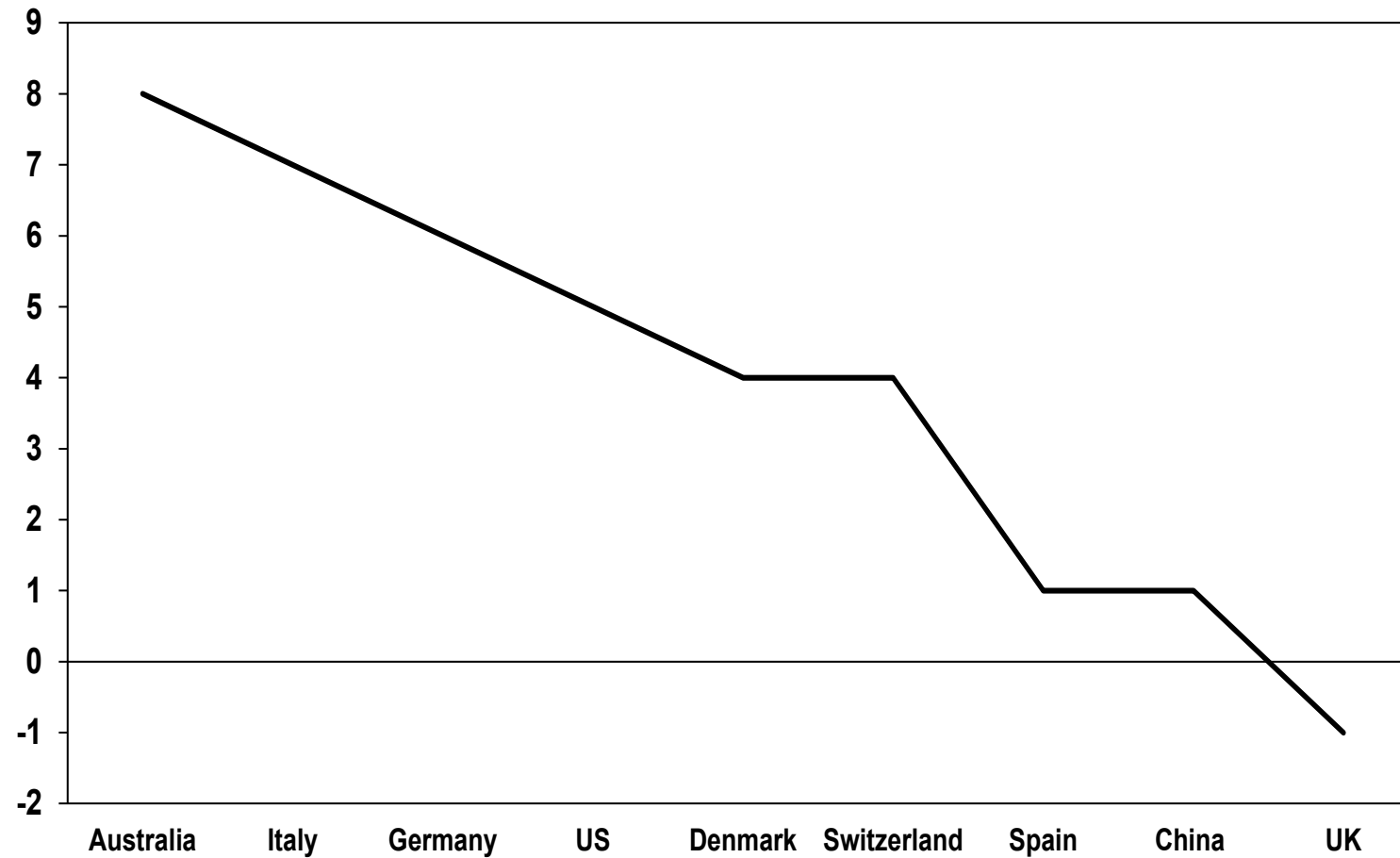
Adults Financial Literacy Rates by Country (%)



There is a gender gap in financial literacy



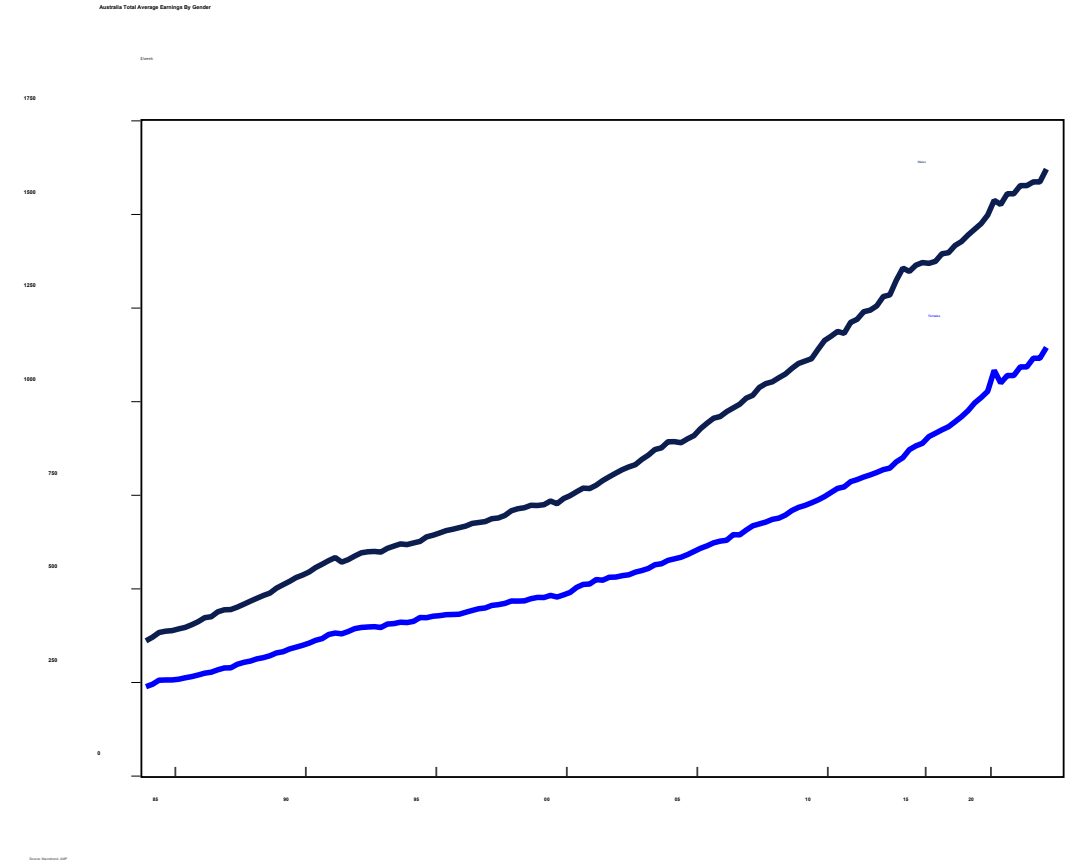
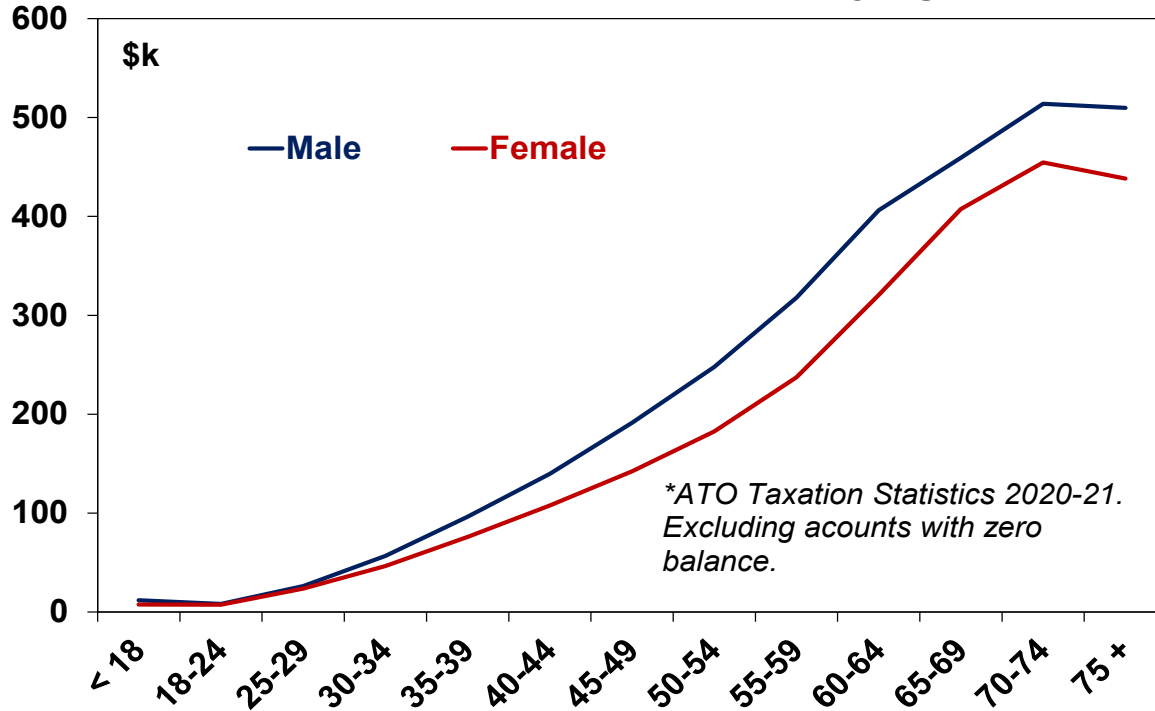
**Financial Literacy Gender Gap
(Total Adult - Female Financial Literacy, %)**



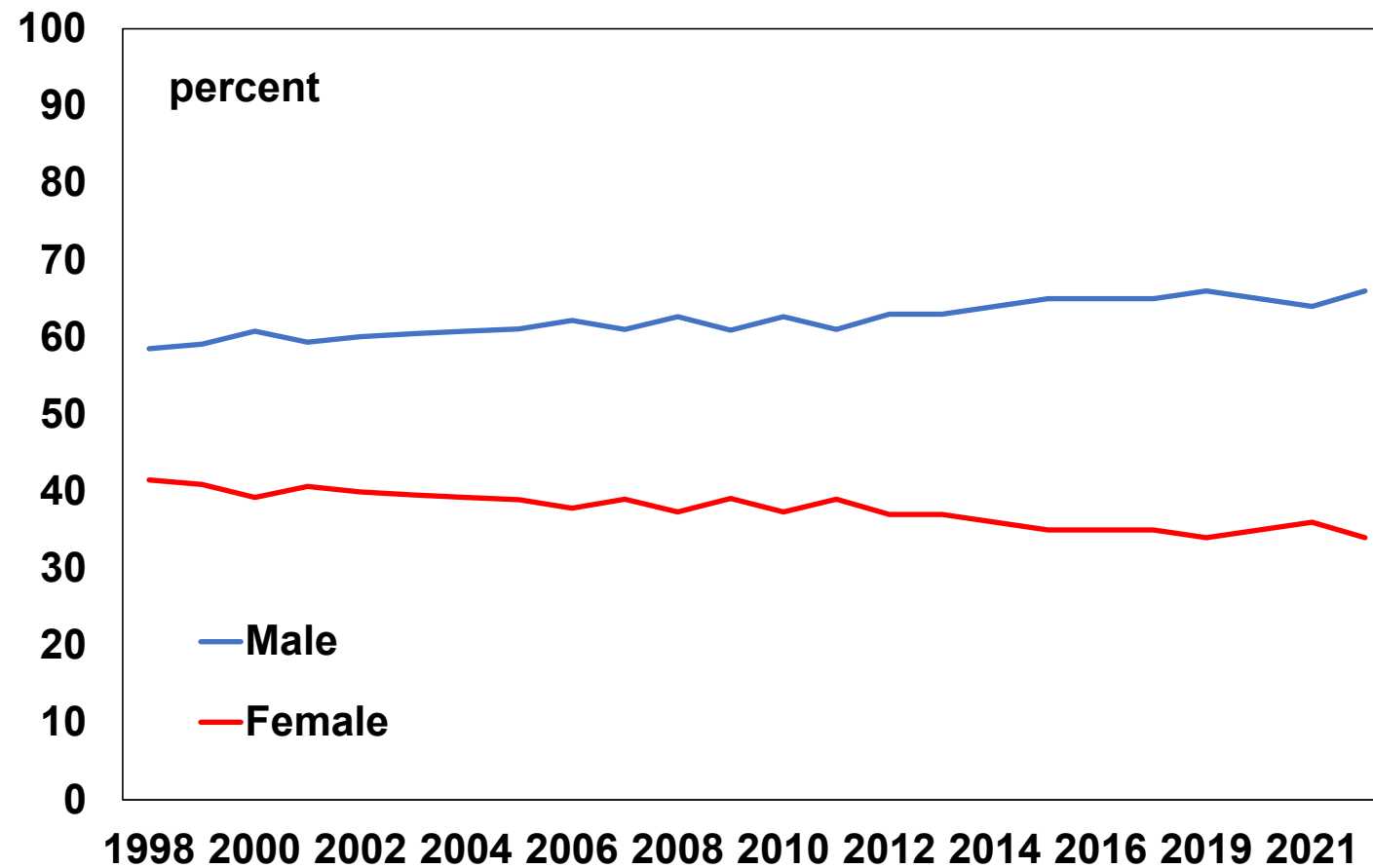
How lower financial literacy impacts superannuation and earnings



Mean Superannuation Balance by Age



HSC Economics Enrolments by Gender



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